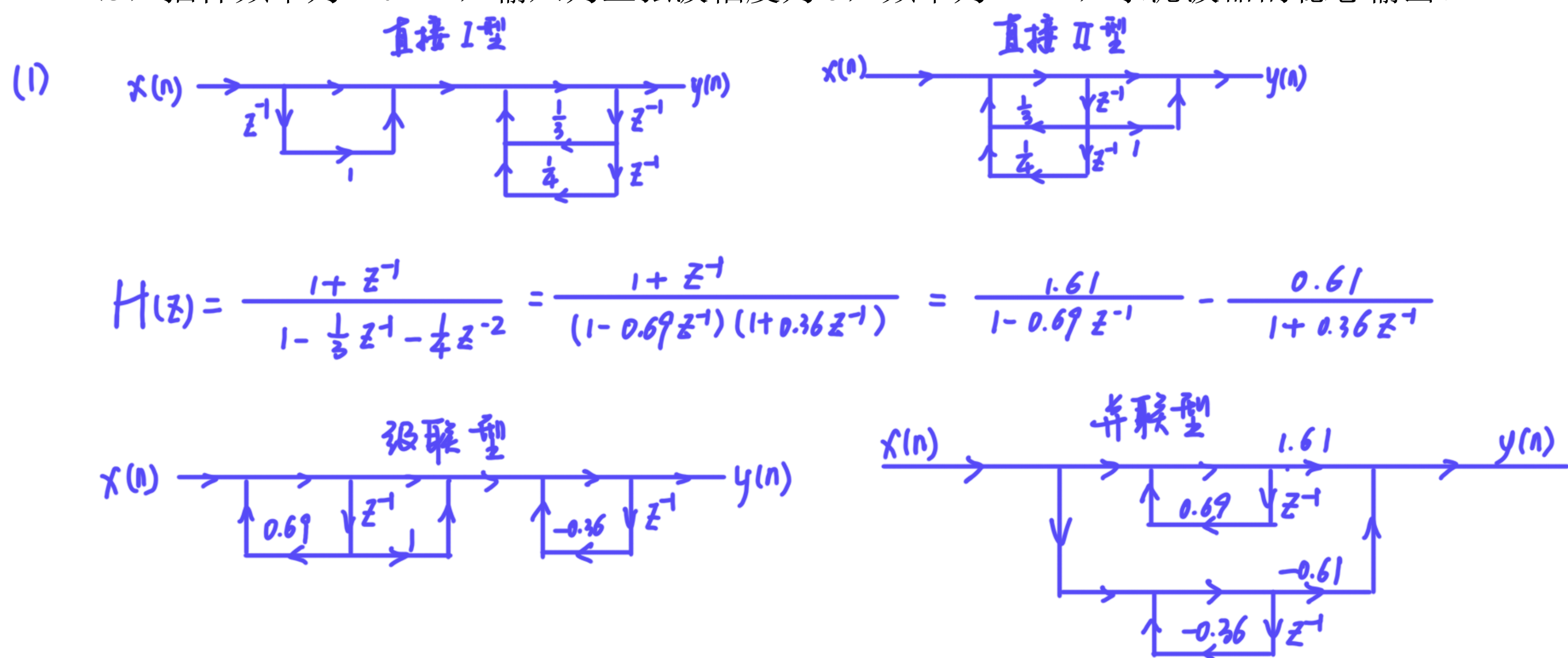


第 13 次作业:

5.6 设滤波器差分方程为 $y(n] = x(n) + x(n-1) + \frac{1}{3}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{4}y(n-2)$,

- (1) 画出直接 I 型、典范型、级联型、并联型 (一阶节)
- (2) 求系统的频率响应 (幅度和相位)
- (3) 抽样频率为 10kHz, 输入为正弦波幅度为 5, 频率为 1kHz, 求滤波器的稳态输出。



$$H(z) = \frac{1 + z^{-1}}{1 - \frac{1}{3}z^{-1} - \frac{1}{4}z^{-2}} = \frac{1 + z^{-1}}{(1 - 0.69z^{-1})(1 + 0.36z^{-1})} = \frac{1.61}{1 - 0.69z^{-1}} - \frac{0.61}{1 + 0.36z^{-1}}$$

(2)

$$H(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1 + e^{-j\omega}}{1 - \frac{1}{3}e^{-j\omega} - \frac{1}{4}e^{-j2\omega}} = \frac{(1 + \cos\omega) - j\sin\omega}{1 - \frac{1}{3}\cos\omega - \frac{1}{4}\cos 2\omega + j(\frac{1}{3}\sin\omega + \frac{1}{4}\sin 2\omega)}$$

幅度 $|H(e^{j\omega})| = \frac{\sqrt{(1 + \cos\omega)^2 + \sin^2\omega}}{\sqrt{(1 - \frac{1}{3}\cos\omega - \frac{1}{4}\cos 2\omega)^2 + (\frac{1}{3}\sin\omega + \frac{1}{4}\sin 2\omega)^2}}$

相位 $\arg[H(e^{j\omega})] = -\arctan\left(\frac{\sin\omega}{1 + \cos\omega}\right) - \arctan\left(\frac{\frac{1}{3}\sin\omega + \frac{1}{4}\sin 2\omega}{1 - \frac{1}{3}\cos\omega - \frac{1}{4}\cos 2\omega}\right)$

(3) 输入 $x(t) = 5 \sin(2\pi t \cdot 10^3)$

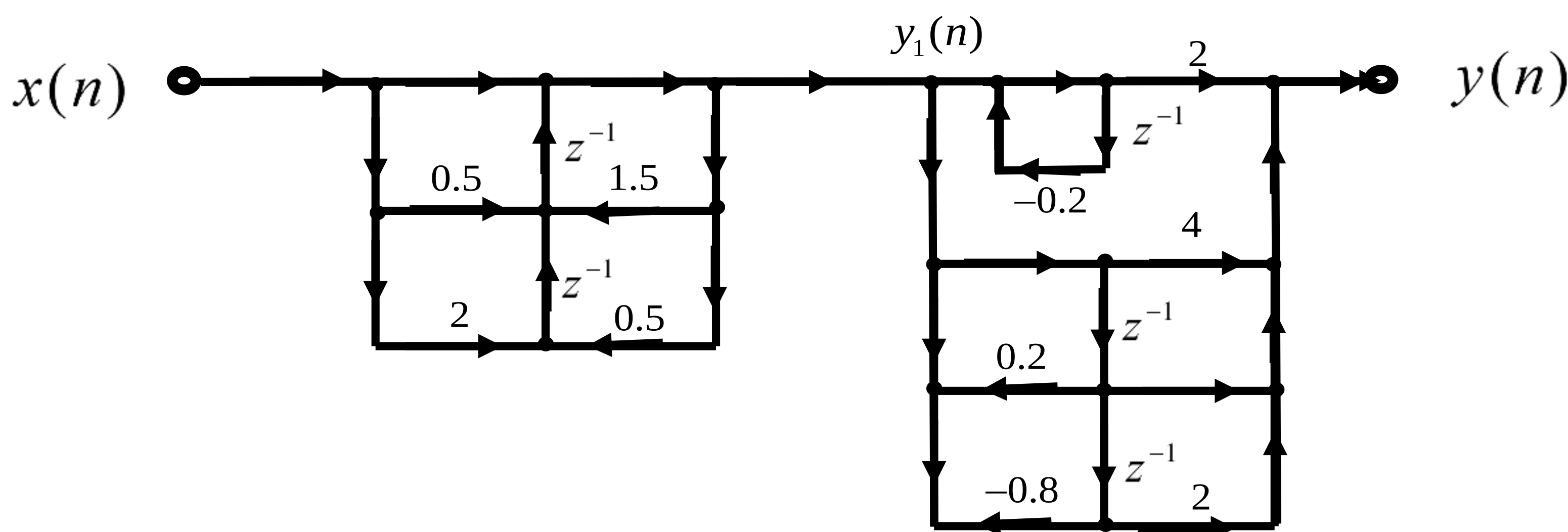
$$x(n) = 5 \sin(2\pi \cdot 10^3 \cdot 10^{-4} n) = 5 \sin\left(\frac{1}{5}n\pi\right)$$

$$\omega_0 = 0.2\pi$$

$$y(n) = 5 |H(e^{j\omega_0})| \sin[\omega_0 n + \arg(H(e^{j\omega_0}))]$$

$$= 12.13 \sin(0.2\pi n - 0.90)$$

5.7 写出下图所示结构的系统函数。



$$Y_1(z) = \frac{1 + 0.5z^{-1} + 2z^{-2}}{1 + 1.5z^{-1} + 0.5z^{-2}} X(z), \quad Y(z) = \frac{4 + z^{-1} + 2z^{-2}}{1 - 0.2z^{-1} + 0.8z^{-2}} Y_1(z) + 2 \frac{1}{1 + 0.2z^{-1}} Y_1(z)$$

$$H(z) = \frac{Y(z)}{X(z)} = \frac{1 + 0.5z^{-1} + 2z^{-2}}{1 + 1.5z^{-1} + 0.5z^{-2}} \left(\frac{4 + z^{-1} + 2z^{-2}}{1 - 0.2z^{-1} + 0.8z^{-2}} + 2 \frac{1}{1 + 0.2z^{-1}} \right)$$