

第4次作业:

2.1 求以下序列的 z 变换, 画出零极点图和收敛域

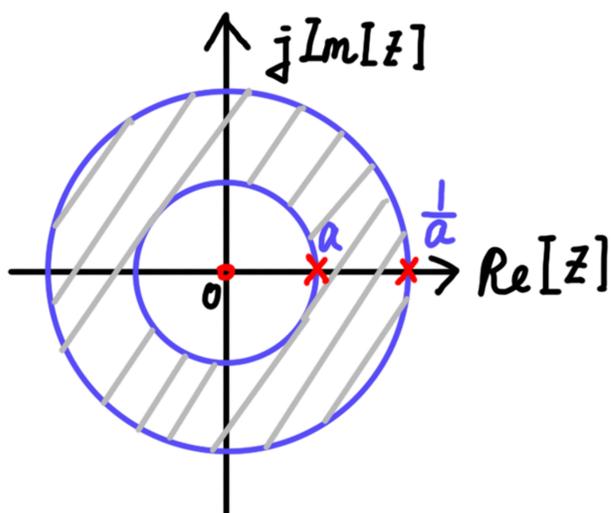
(1) $x(n) = a^{|n|}$

$$x(n) = \begin{cases} a^{-n}, & n < 0 \\ a^n, & n \geq 0 \end{cases}, \quad \mathcal{Z}[x(n)] = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} a^{-n} z^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^n z^{-n} = -\frac{z}{z-\frac{1}{a}} + \frac{z}{z-a}$$

$$= \frac{(a-\frac{1}{a})z}{(z-\frac{1}{a})(z-a)} \quad |a| < |z| < \left|\frac{1}{a}\right|$$

极点: $z=a, z=\frac{1}{a}$;

零点: $z=0, z=\infty$.



2.3 利用部分分式法求以下 $X(z)$ 的 z 反变换。

$$(4) X(z) = \frac{1 - \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}}{1 - \frac{8}{15}z^{-1} + \frac{1}{15}z^{-2}}, \quad \frac{1}{5} < |z| < \frac{1}{3}$$

$$X(z) = \frac{15}{4} \cdot \frac{z(4z-1)}{15z^2 - 8z + 1} = \frac{z(4z-1)}{(3z-1)(5z-1)} \cdot \frac{15}{4}$$

$$\frac{X(z)}{z} = \frac{15}{4} \left[\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{3z-1} + \frac{\frac{1}{2}}{5z-1} \right] = \frac{1}{8} \left[\frac{5}{z-\frac{1}{3}} + \frac{3}{z-\frac{1}{5}} \right]$$

$$\text{则 } x(n) = \mathcal{Z}^{-1} \left[\frac{X(z)}{z} \right] = -\frac{5}{8} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n u(-n-1) + \frac{3}{8} \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^n u(n)$$